

# KEMA TYPE TEST CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETE TYPE TESTS

**Object** Three-core power cable **1142-20**

**Type** 19/33(36) kV 3x185 mm<sup>2</sup> Cu/XLPE/SWA/PVC CABLE

Rated voltage, U <sub>0</sub> /U (U <sub>m</sub> )	19/33 (36) kV	Conductor material	Cu
Conductor cross-section	3x185 mm <sup>2</sup>	Insulation material	XLPE

**Manufacturer** Energya Power Cable – Elsewedy Helal  
Industrial Zone A, 10<sup>th</sup> of Ramadan City, Egypt<sup>\*)</sup>

**Client** Energya Power Cable – Elsewedy Helal  
Industrial Zone A, 10<sup>th</sup> of Ramadan City, Egypt<sup>\*)</sup>

**Tested by** KEMA B.V.,  
Klingelbeekseweg 195, Arnhem, The Netherlands

**Date of tests** 5 March to 24 June 2020

The test object, constructed in accordance with the description, drawings and photographs incorporated in this certificate has been subjected to the series of proving tests in accordance with

**BS 6622: 2007**

The results are shown in the record of Proving Tests and the oscillograms attached hereto. The values obtained and the general performance are considered to comply with the above Standards and to justify the ratings assigned by the manufacturer as listed on page 6.

This Certificate applies only to the object tested. The responsibility for conformity of any object having the same type references as that tested rests with the Manufacturer.

<sup>\*)</sup> as declared by the manufacturer

This Certificate consists of 56 pages in total.

KEMA B.V.



Bas Verhoeven  
Director, High-Voltage  
Laboratory

Arnhem, 25 June 2020

**INFORMATION SHEET****1 KEMA Type Test Certificate**

A KEMA Type Test Certificate contains a record of a series of (type) tests carried out in accordance with a recognized standard. The object tested has fulfilled the requirements of this standard and the relevant ratings assigned by the manufacturer are endorsed by KEMA Labs. In addition, the object's technical drawings have been verified and the condition of the object after the tests is assessed and recorded.

The Certificate contains the essential drawings and a description of the object tested. A KEMA Type Test Certificate signifies that the object meets all the requirements of the named subclauses of the standard. It can be identified by gold-embossed lettering on the cover and a gold seal on its front sheet.

The Certificate is applicable to the object tested only. KEMA Labs is responsible for the validity and the contents of the Certificate. The responsibility for conformity of any object having the same type references as the one tested rests with the manufacturer.

Detailed rules on types of certification are given in KEMA Labs' Certification procedure applicable to KEMA Labs.

**2 KEMA Report of Performance**

A KEMA Report of Performance is issued when an object has successfully completed and passed a subset (but not all) of test programmes in accordance with a recognized standard. In addition, the object's technical drawings have been verified and the condition of the object after the tests is assessed and recorded. The report is applicable to the object tested only. A KEMA Report of Performance signifies that the object meets the requirements of the named subclauses of the standard. It can be identified by silver-embossed lettering on the cover and a silver seal on its front sheet.

The sentence on the front sheet of a KEMA Report of Performance will state that the tests have been carried out in accordance with ..... The object has complied with the relevant requirements.

**3 KEMA Test Report**

A KEMA Test Report is issued in all other cases. Reasons for issuing a KEMA Test Report could be:

- Tests were performed according to the client's instructions.
- Tests were performed only partially according to the standard.
- No technical drawings were submitted for verification and/or no assessment of the condition of the object after the tests was performed.
- The object failed one or more of the performed tests.

The KEMA Test Report can be identified by the grey-embossed lettering on the cover and grey seal on its front sheet.

In case the number of tests, the test procedure and the test parameters are based on a recognized standard and related to the ratings assigned by the manufacturer, the following sentence will appear on the front sheet. The tests have been carried out in accordance with the client's instructions. Test procedure and test parameters were based on ..... If the object does not pass the tests such behaviour will be mentioned on the front sheet. Verification of the drawings (if submitted) and assessment of the condition after the tests is only done on client's request.

When the tests, test procedure and/or test parameters are not in accordance with a recognized standard, the front sheet will state the tests have been carried out in accordance with client's instructions.

**4 Official and uncontrolled test documents**

The official test documents of KEMA Labs are issued in bound form. Uncontrolled copies may be provided as a digital file for convenience of reproduction by the client. The copyright has to be respected at all times.

**5 Accreditation of KEMA Laboratories**

The KEMA Labs are accredited in accordance with ISO/IEC 17025 by the respective national accreditation bodies. KEMA Labs Arnhem, The Netherlands, is accredited by RvA under nos. L020, L218, K006 and K009. KEMA Labs Chalfont, United States, is accredited by A2LA under no. 0553.01. KEMA Labs Prague, the Czech Republic, is accredited by CAI as testing laboratory no. 1035.

**REVISION OVERVIEW**

Rev. No	Date of issue	Reason for issue
0	25 June 2020	First issue

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Information sheet.....	2
Revision overview.....	3
Table of contents.....	4
1 Identification of the object tested .....	6
1.1 Ratings/characteristics of the object tested	6
1.2 Description of the object tested	6
1.3 Description of the object subjected to the adherence of screens test	8
1.4 List of drawings	9
2 General information .....	10
2.1 The tests were witnessed by	10
2.2 The tests were carried out under responsibility of	10
2.3 Measurement uncertainty	10
3 Type tests - Electrical .....	11
3.1 Test arrangement	11
3.1.1 Determination of the cable conductor temperature	11
3.1.2 Photograph of test set-up	12
3.2 Bending test	13
3.3 Partial discharge test	14
3.4 Tan $\delta$ in relation to voltage	15
3.5 Tan $\delta$ in relation to temperature	16
3.6 Heating cycle test including partial discharge measurements	17
3.6.1 Heating cycle test	17
3.6.2 Partial discharge tests during and after heating cycle test	18
3.7 Impulse test	22
3.8 Four-hour voltage test	25
3.9 Adherence of screens at short circuit temperature	26
3.9.1 Partial Discharge test subjected before short circuit current test	26
3.9.2 Thermal short-circuit test	27
3.9.3 Partial Discharge subjected after short-circuit current test	34
4 Type tests - Materials.....	35
4.1 Resistivity of semi-conducting screens	35
4.2 Tests for determining the mechanical properties of insulation before and after ageing	36
4.3 Tests for determining the mechanical properties of non-metal sheaths before and after ageing	37
4.4 Additional ageing test on pieces of completed cable	38
4.5 Resistivity of semi-conducting screens after ageing	39
4.6 Loss of mass test on PVC sheaths of type 9	40

4.7	Pressure test at high temperature on insulation and non-metal sheaths	41
4.8	Test on PVC insulation and sheaths at low temperature	42
4.9	Test for resistance of PVC insulation and sheaths to cracking (heat shock test)	43
4.10	Measurement of the insulation resistance constant on PVC outer sheaths Type 9	44
4.11	Hot set test for XLPE insulation	45
4.12	Water absorption test on insulation	46
4.13	Flame spread on single cables	47
4.14	Measurement of mass of zinc coating	48
4.15	Wrapping test for galvanized steel wires	49
5	Sample tests.....	50
5.1	Measurement of thickness of insulation	50
5.2	Measurement of circularity of cores	50
5.3	Measurement of thickness of non-metal sheaths (including extruded separation sheaths, but excluding inner coverings)	51
5.4	Measurement of armour wires	52
6	Check of cable construction.....	53
7	Drawing.....	55
8	Measurement uncertainty.....	56

## 1 IDENTIFICATION OF THE OBJECT TESTED

### 1.1 Ratings/characteristics of the object tested

Rated voltage, $U_0/U$ ( $U_m$ )	19/33 (36) kV
Rated maximum conductor temperature in normal operation	90 °C
Rated conductor cross-section	3x185 mm <sup>2</sup>

### 1.2 Description of the object tested

Standard	BS 6622:2007
Manufacturer	Energya Power Cables – Elsewedy Helal Industrial Zone A, 10 <sup>th</sup> of Ramadan City, Egypt
Type	19/33 kV 3x185 mm <sup>2</sup> XLPE/SWA/PVC Cable
Manufacturing year	2019
Quantity submitted	95 m
Rated voltage, $U_0/U$ ( $U_m$ )	19/33 (36) kV
Nominal capacitance between conductor and metal screen	0,19 µF/km
No. of cores	3
Core identification	core 1 = brown core 2 = grey core 3 = black
Overall diameter	104,6 mm
Marking on the oversheath	ENERGYA POWER CABLES-ELSEWEDY HELAL ELECTRIC CABLE Cu/XLPE/SWA/PVC 33000 V BS 6622 3 X 185 MM2 2019 Meter marking Line 2 ELECTRIC CABLE 33000 V BS 6622
Construction	see List of drawings

#### Conductor

- material copper
- cross-section 185 mm<sup>2</sup>
- nominal diameter 15,8 mm
- type compacted stranded
- maximum conductor temperature in normal operation 90°C
- presence and nature of measures to achieve longitudinal watertightness no

#### Conductor screen

- material semi-conducting PE
- nominal thickness 0,5 mm
- material designation known in KEMA Labs' files
- manufacturer of the material known in KEMA Labs' files

**Insulation**

- material XLPE
- nominal thickness 8 mm
- nominal inner diameter of the insulation 16,8 mm
- nominal outer diameter of the insulation 32,8 mm
- material designation known in KEMA Labs' files
- manufacturer of the material known in KEMA Labs' files

**Insulation (core) screen**

- material semi-conducting PE
- strippable no
- nominal thickness 0,5 mm
- material designation known in KEMA Labs' files
- manufacturer of the material known in KEMA Labs' files

**Metal screen**

- material copper tape
- number of wires/tapes one tape
- thickness and width of binder tapes 0,075 x 40 mm overlap 10% (approx.)
- cross-sectional area 5 mm<sup>2</sup>

**Inner coverings and fillers**

- material polypropylene filler

**Separation sheath**

- material PVC
- nominal thickness 1,48 mm (minimum)
- manufacturer of the material known in KEMA Labs' files

**Metal armour**

- material galvanized steel wires
- number of wires 83
- nominal diameter of wires 3,15 ± 5% mm
- manufacturer of the material known in KEMA Labs' files

**Oversheath**

- material PVC type 9
- nominal thickness 3,3 mm (minimum)
- nominal overall diameter of the cable (D) 104,6 mm
- material designation known in KEMA Labs' files
- manufacturer of the material known in KEMA Labs' files
- colour black
- graphite coating applied no

**Fire retardant** (according to IEC 60332-1) yes

**Manufacturing details insulation system**

- location of manufacturing Industrial Zone A, 10<sup>th</sup> of Ramadan City, Egypt
- type of extrusion line CCV
- type of extrusion triple common extrusion
- factory identification of extrusion line CCV1
- manufacturer of the extrusion line known in KEMA Labs' files
- identification of production batch 247/19
- curing means dry
- cooling means water
- manufacturing length (where cable sample for testing has been taken from) 300 m
- length markings on cable sample sent to KEMA Labs begin: 069 m, end: 164 m

**1.3 Description of the object subjected to the adherence of screens test**

Voltage	19/33 kV
Number of cores	1
Frequency	50 Hz
Conductor:	
• Material	copper
• Cross-section	185 mm <sup>2</sup>
• Maximum rated temperature	250 °C
• Insulation material	XLPE
Metallic screen:	
• Material	copper tape
• Cross-section	5 mm <sup>2</sup>
Armouring	steel wires



#### 1.4 List of drawings

The manufacturer has guaranteed that the object submitted for tests has been manufactured in accordance with the following drawings and/or documents. KEMA Labs has verified that these drawings and/or documents adequately represent the object tested. The manufacturer is responsible for the correctness of these drawings and/or documents and the technical data presented.

The following drawings and/or documents have been included in this Certificate

Drawing no./document no.	Revision
CT19X503W1	1

## 2 GENERAL INFORMATION

### 2.1 The tests were witnessed by

The tests were carried out without a representative of the client present.

### 2.2 The tests were carried out under responsibility of

<b>Name</b>	<b>Company</b>
A. Kumar,	KEMA B.V.,
H. van Zuilen,	Arnhem, The Netherlands
S. van der Weiden,	
D. Minkhorst	

### 2.3 Measurement uncertainty

A table with measurement uncertainties is enclosed in this Certificate. Unless otherwise stated, the measurement uncertainties of the results presented in this Certificate are as indicated in that table.

### **3 TYPE TESTS - ELECTRICAL**

#### **3.1 Test arrangement**

##### **3.1.1 Determination of the cable conductor temperature**

**Standard**

Standard                      BS EN 61442

For the tests at elevated temperature, a reference loop for temperature control of the conductor was installed and conductor current was used for heating. The reference cable was cut from the total cable length intended for the type test. This reference loop was installed close to the test loop in order to create the same environmental conditions as for the test loop.

This reference loop was connected in series with the test loop, thus the conductor temperature of the reference loop is representative for the conductor temperature of the test loop. Annex G was used as a guide and Annex G, subclause G.3.1, method 1 was applied.

The tests at elevated temperature are carried out after the conductor temperature has been within the stated limit for at least 2 hours. All three phase of both the reference loop and the test loop carried the same level three phase current. Annex A method 1 of IEC 60840 was used as a guide.

3.1.2 Photograph of test set-up



### 3.2 Bending test

#### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 20.3

Test date 5 March 2020

#### Environmental conditions

Ambient temperature 8 °C

#### Characteristic test data

Temperature of test object 8 °C

Maximum bending diameter 12(d + D)

Length of cable bended 19 m

Actual external diameter of cable D	Actual diameter of cable conductor d	Maximum bending diameter D <sub>r</sub>	Diameter of test cylinder D <sub>t</sub>
mm	mm	mm	mm
106,5	15,8	≤ 1468	1370

#### Result

The test was carried out successfully.

### 3.3 Partial discharge test

#### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 17.5  
 Test date 16 March 2020

#### Environmental conditions

Ambient temperature 20 °C

#### Characteristic test data

Temperature of test object 20 °C  
 Circuit direct  
 Calibration 10 pC  
 Noise level at 2,0 U<sub>0</sub> 2 pC  
 Declared sensitivity 4 pC  
 Required sensitivity ≤ 10 pC  
 Centre frequency 2,1 MHz  
 Bandwidth (Δf) 650 kHz  
 Test frequency 50 Hz  
 Coupling capacitor 2,6 nF

Core	Voltage applied, 50 Hz		Duration s	Partial discharge level pC
	... x U <sub>0</sub>	kV		
1	2,25	42,8	< 60	-
	2,0	38	-	Not detectable
2	2,25	42,8	< 60	-
	2,0	38	-	Not detectable
3	2,25	42,8	< 60	-
	2,0	38	-	Not detectable

#### Note

This PD measurement also covers the PD measurement before the bending test and therefore we have omitted the PD measurement before the bending test.

#### Requirement

The magnitude of discharge on each core shall not exceed 10 pC at 2,0 U<sub>0</sub>.

#### Result

The object passed the test.

### 3.4 Tan $\delta$ in relation to voltage

#### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 20.4

Test date 16 March 2020

#### Environmental conditions

Ambient temperature 20 °C

#### Characteristic test data

Temperature of test object 20 °C

Length of each core 16,8 m

Standard capacitor 99,918 pF

Core	Voltage applied, 50 Hz		Capacitance of core <sup>1)</sup> $\mu\text{F}/\text{km}$	Tan $\delta$	maximum increase of Tan $\delta$
	...x U <sub>0</sub>	kV			
1	0,5	9,5	0,19	4,6x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1,0x 10 <sup>-4</sup>
	1	19	0,19	5,3x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	
	2	38	0,19	5,6x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	
2	0,5	9,5	0,19	5,7x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	2,0x 10 <sup>-4</sup>
	1	19	0,19	6,3x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	
	2	38	0,19	7,8x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	
3	0,5	9,5	0,19	5,2x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	0,4x 10 <sup>-4</sup>
	1	19	0,19	5,4x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	
	2	38	0,19	5,6x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	
<sup>1)</sup> for information only					

#### Requirement

The measured value shall not be higher than  $40 \times 10^{-4}$  at U<sub>0</sub>. The maximum increase in tan  $\delta$  from 0,5 U<sub>0</sub> to 2 U<sub>0</sub> shall not be higher than  $20 \times 10^{-4}$ .

#### Result

The object passed the test.

### 3.5 Tan $\delta$ in relation to temperature

#### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 20.5  
 Test date 18 March 2020

#### Environmental conditions

Ambient temperature 20 °C

#### Characteristic test data

Temperature of test object 97 °C  
 Length of test object 16,8 m  
 Standard capacitor 99,918 pF

#### Measured at ambient temperature 20°C

Core	Voltage applied, 50 Hz	Capacitance of core <sup>1)</sup> μF/km	Tan $\delta$
1+2+3	5	0,19	4,1 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>
<sup>1)</sup> for information only			

#### Measured at elevated temperature of 97 °C

Core	Voltage applied, 50 Hz	Capacitance of core <sup>1)</sup> μF/km	Tan $\delta$
1+2+3	5	0,18	5,5 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>
<sup>1)</sup> for information only			

#### Requirement

The measured value shall not be higher than 40 x 10<sup>-4</sup> at U<sub>o</sub> at ambient temperature and shall not be higher than 80 x 10<sup>-4</sup> at elevated temperature.

#### Result

The object passed the test.



### 3.6 Heating cycle test including partial discharge measurements

#### 3.6.1 Heating cycle test

**Standard and date**

Standard                    BS 6622, subclause 20.6  
 Test date                    20 March to 2 April 2020

**Environmental conditions**

Ambient temperature                    20 °C

**Characteristic test data**

Heating method    conductor current

No. of heating cycles	Steady conductor temperature  °C	Heating current during steady condition  A	Heating cycle		
			Heating		Cooling
			Total duration  h	Duration of conductor at steady temperature  h	Total duration  h
20	97	approx. 500	5	2	6

**Requirement**

The test shall be carried out successfully.

**Result**

The object passed the test.

### 3.6.2 Partial discharge tests during and after heating cycle test

#### 3.6.2.1 Partial discharge test after cycle 5

##### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 20.6  
 Test date 24 March 2020

##### Environmental conditions

Ambient temperature 20 °C

##### Characteristic test data

Temperature of test object 28 °C  
 Circuit direct  
 Calibration 10 pC  
 Noise level at 2,0 U<sub>0</sub> 3 pC  
 Declared sensitivity 5 pC  
 Required sensitivity ≤ 5 pC  
 Centre frequency 125,5 kHz  
 Bandwidth (Δf) 100 kHz  
 Test frequency 50 Hz  
 Coupling capacitor 2,6 nF

Core	Voltage applied, 50 Hz		Duration s	Partial discharge level pC
	... x U <sub>0</sub>	kV		
1	2,25	42,8	< 60	-
	2,0	38	-	Not detectable
2	2,25	42,8	< 60	-
	2,0	38	-	Not detectable
3	2,25	42,8	< 60	-
	2,0	38	-	Not detectable

##### Requirement

The magnitude of discharge on each core shall not exceed 5 pC at 2,0 U<sub>0</sub>.

##### Result

The object passed the test.

**3.6.2.2 Partial discharge test after cycle 10**

**Standard and date**

Standard BS 6622, subclause 20.6  
 Test date 27 March 2020

**Environmental conditions**

Ambient temperature 20 °C

**Characteristic test data**

Temperature of test object 28 °C  
 Circuit direct  
 Calibration 10 pC  
 Noise level at 2,0 U<sub>0</sub> 2 pC  
 Declared sensitivity 4 pC  
 Required sensitivity ≤ 5 pC  
 Centre frequency 175,5 kHz  
 Bandwidth (Δf) 100 kHz  
 Test frequency 50 Hz  
 Coupling capacitor 2,6 nF

Core	Voltage applied, 50 Hz		Duration s	Partial discharge level pC
	... x U <sub>0</sub>	kV		
1	2,25	42,8	< 60	-
	2,0	38	-	Not detectable
2	2,25	42,8	< 60	-
	2,0	38	-	Not detectable
3	2,25	42,8	< 60	-
	2,0	38	-	Not detectable

**Requirement**

The magnitude of discharge on each core shall not exceed 5 pC at 2,0 U<sub>0</sub>.

**Result**

The object passed the test.

### 3.6.2.3 Partial discharge test after cycle 15

#### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 20.6

Test date 30 March 2020

#### Environmental conditions

Ambient temperature 20 °C

#### Characteristic test data

Temperature of test object 28 °C

Circuit direct

Calibration 10 pC

Noise level at 2,0 U<sub>0</sub> 2,5 pC

Declared sensitivity 5 pC

Required sensitivity ≤ 5 pC

Centre frequency 165 kHz

Bandwidth (Δf) 100 kHz

Test frequency 50 Hz

Coupling capacitor 2,6 nF

Core	Voltage applied, 50 Hz		Duration s	Partial discharge level pC
	... x U <sub>0</sub>	kV		
1	2,25	42,8	< 60	-
	2,0	38	-	Not detectable
2	2,25	42,8	< 60	-
	2,0	38	-	Not detectable
3	2,25	42,8	< 60	-
	2,0	38	-	Not detectable

#### Requirement

The magnitude of discharge on each core shall not exceed 5 pC at 2,0 U<sub>0</sub>.

#### Result

The object passed the test.

### 3.6.2.4 Partial discharge test after cycle 20

#### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 20.6

Test date 2 April 2020

#### Environmental conditions

Ambient temperature 20 °C

#### Characteristic test data

Temperature of test object 24 °C

Circuit direct

Calibration 10 pC

Noise level at 2,0 U<sub>0</sub> 3 pC

Declared sensitivity 5 pC

Required sensitivity ≤ 5 pC

Centre frequency 175 kHz

Bandwidth (Δf) 160 kHz

Test frequency 50 Hz

Coupling capacitor 2,6 nF

Core	Voltage applied, 50 Hz		Duration s	Partial discharge level pC
	... x U <sub>0</sub>	kV		
1	2,25	42,8	< 60	-
	2,0	38	-	Not detectable
2	2,25	42,8	< 60	-
	2,0	38	-	Not detectable
3	2,25	42,8	< 60	-
	2,0	38	-	Not detectable

#### Requirement

The magnitude of discharge on each core shall not exceed 5 pC at 2,0 U<sub>0</sub>.

#### Result

The object passed the test.

### 3.7 Impulse test

#### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 20.7

Test date 3 April 2020

#### Environmental conditions

Ambient temperature 20 °C

#### Characteristic test data

Temperature of test object 98 °C

Specified test voltage 194 kV

Testing arrangement		Polarity	Voltage applied (% of test voltage)	No. of impulses	See figure on next pages
Voltage applied to	Earthed				
Conductors of all three cores	Metal screens	Positive	50	1	1 (waveshape)
			65	1	2
			80	1	2
			100	10	3 and 4
Conductors of all three cores	Metal screens	Negative	50	1	5 (waveshape)
			65	1	6
			80	1	6
			100	10	7 and 8

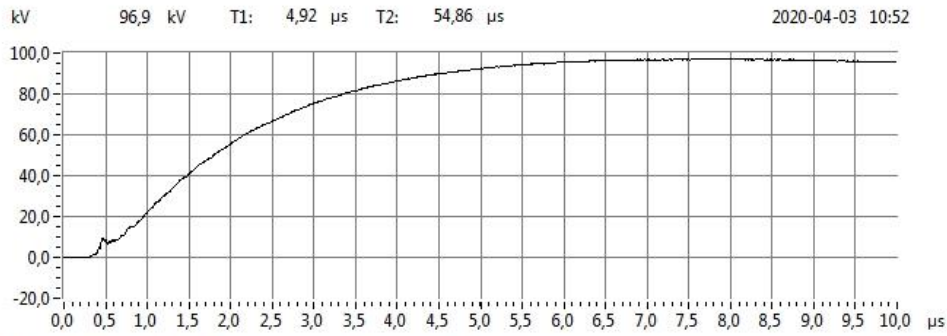
#### Requirement

Each core of the cable shall withstand without failure 10 positive and 10 negative voltage impulses.

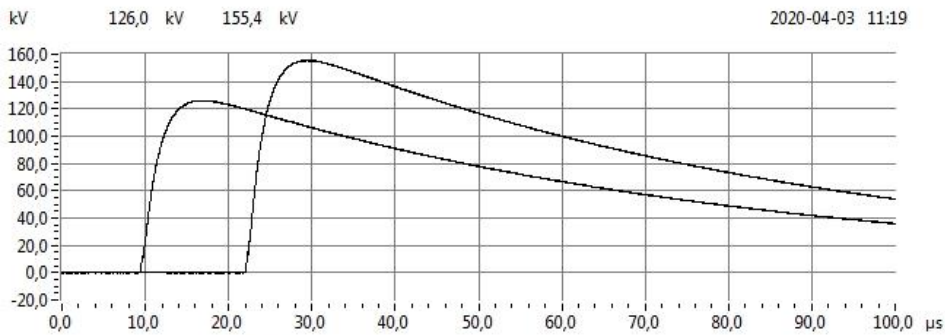
#### Result

The object passed the test.

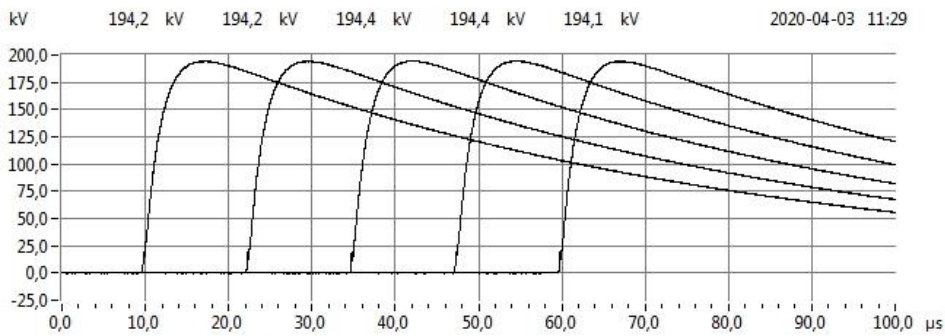
**Lightning impulse test with positive voltage**



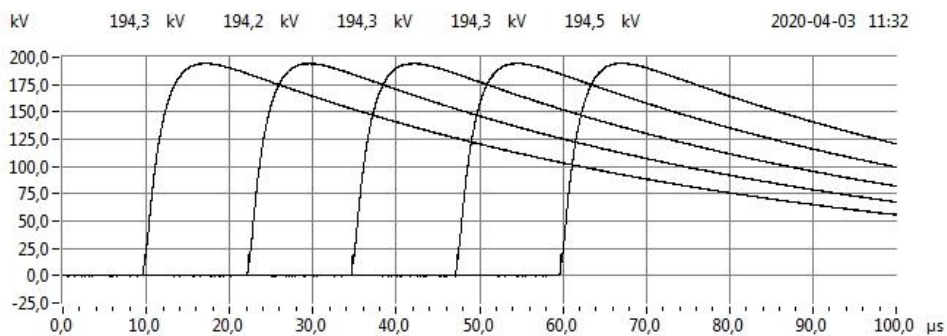
**Fig. 1: Waveshape 72220709 Energya Cable 3X185 mm2 RFW 50% (+)**



**Fig. 2: 72220709 Energya Cable 3X185 mm2 RFW 65% and 80% (+)**

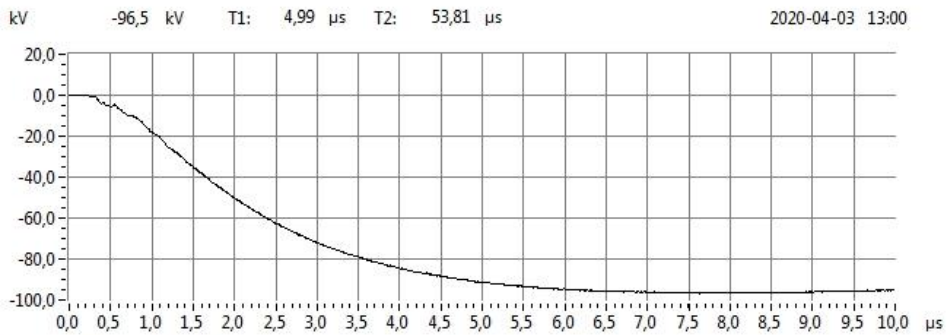


**Fig. 3: 72220709 Energya Cable 3X185 mm2 FW 100% (+)**

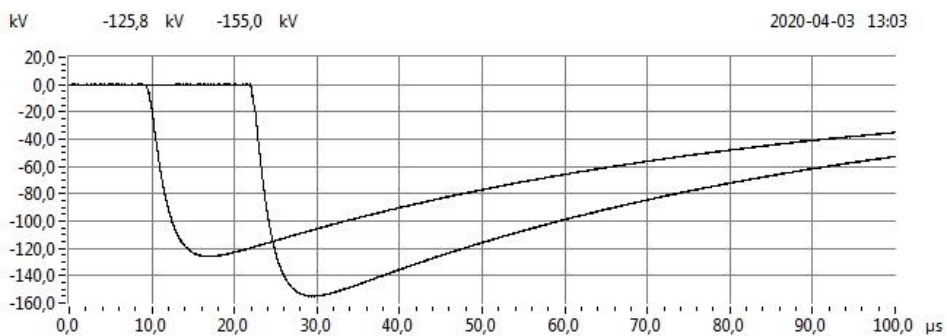


**Fig. 4: 72220709 Energya Cable 3X185 mm2 FW 100% (+)**

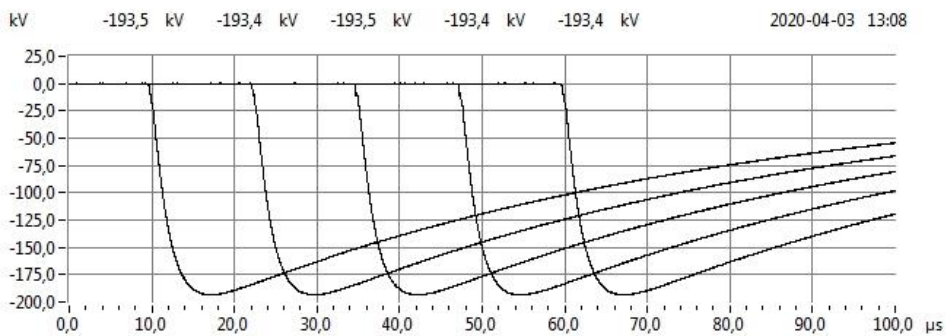
**Lightning impulse test with negative voltage**



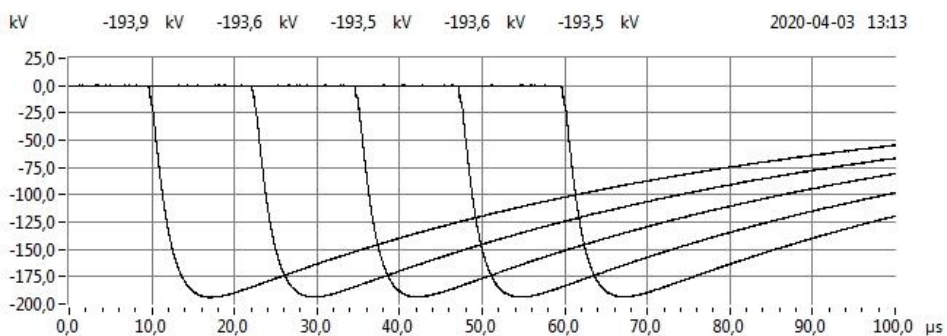
**Fig. 5: Waveshape 72220709 Energya Cable 3X185 mm2 RFW 50% (-)**



**Fig. 6: 72220709 Energya Cable 3X185 mm2 RFW 65% and 80% (-)**



**Fig. 7: 72220709 Energya Cable 3X185 mm2 FW 100% (-)**



**Fig. 8: 72220709 Energya Cable 3X185 mm2 FW 100% (-)**



### 3.8 Four-hour voltage test

#### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, clause 20.8

Test date 4 April 2020

#### Environmental conditions

Ambient temperature 20 °C

#### Characteristic test data

Temperature of test object 20 °C

Testing arrangement		Voltage applied, 50 Hz		Duration
Voltage applied to	Earth connected to	... x U <sub>0</sub>	kV	h
Conductors	Metal screens	4	76	4

#### Requirement

No breakdown of the insulation shall occur.

#### Result

The object passed the test.

### 3.9 Adherence of screens at short circuit temperature

#### 3.9.1 Partial Discharge test subjected before short circuit current test

##### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 17.5  
 Test date 19 March 2020

##### Environmental conditions

Ambient temperature 20 °C

##### Characteristic test data

Temperature of test object 20 °C  
 Circuit direct  
 Calibration 10 pC  
 Noise level at 2,0 U<sub>0</sub> 2 pC  
 Declared sensitivity 4 pC  
 Required sensitivity ≤ 5 pC  
 Centre frequency 400 kHz  
 Bandwidth (Δf) 100 kHz  
 Test frequency 50 Hz  
 Coupling capacitor 2,6 nF

Core	Voltage applied, 50 Hz		Duration s	Partial discharge level pC
	... x U <sub>0</sub>	kV		
1	2,25	42,8	<60	-
	2,0	38	-	Not detectable

##### Requirement

The magnitude of discharge on each core shall not exceed 5 pC at 2,0 U<sub>0</sub>.

##### Result

The object passed the test.

### 3.9.2 Thermal short-circuit test

**Standard and date**

Standard BS 6622:2007, subclause 20.9

Test date 27 March 2020

#### 3.9.2.1 Condition before test

Cable previously subjected to a partial discharge test.

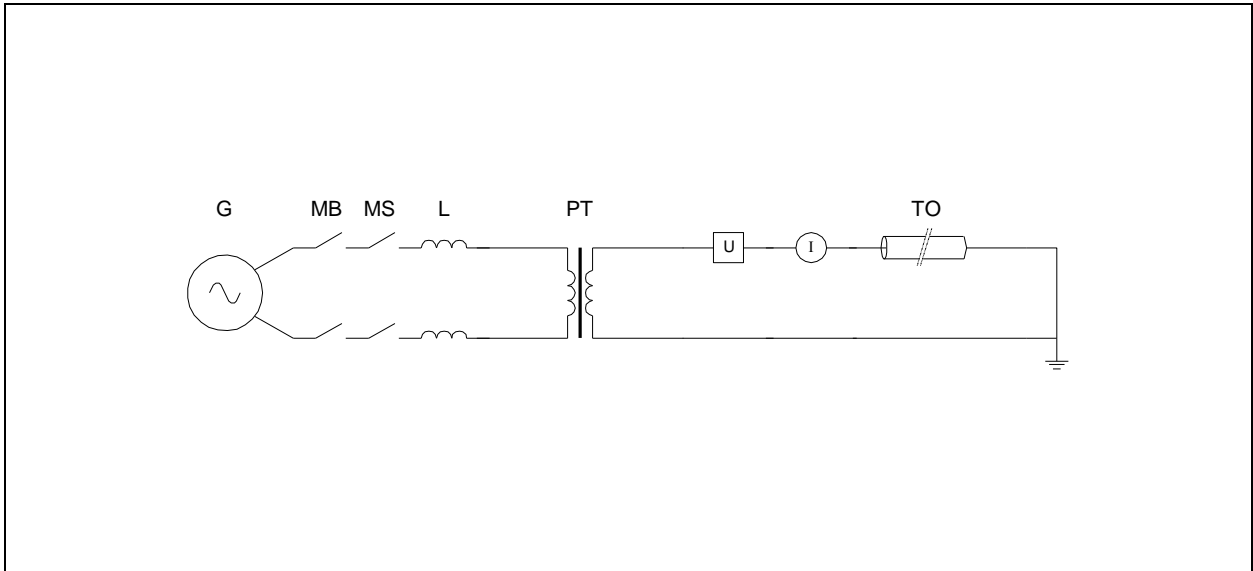
Measurement of resistance:

at 20,8 °C: 983,6  $\mu\Omega$

at core temperature 24,8 °C: 999,1  $\mu\Omega$ .

Current for 250 °C: 33,1 kA for 1 sec.

### 3.9.2.2 Test circuit S01



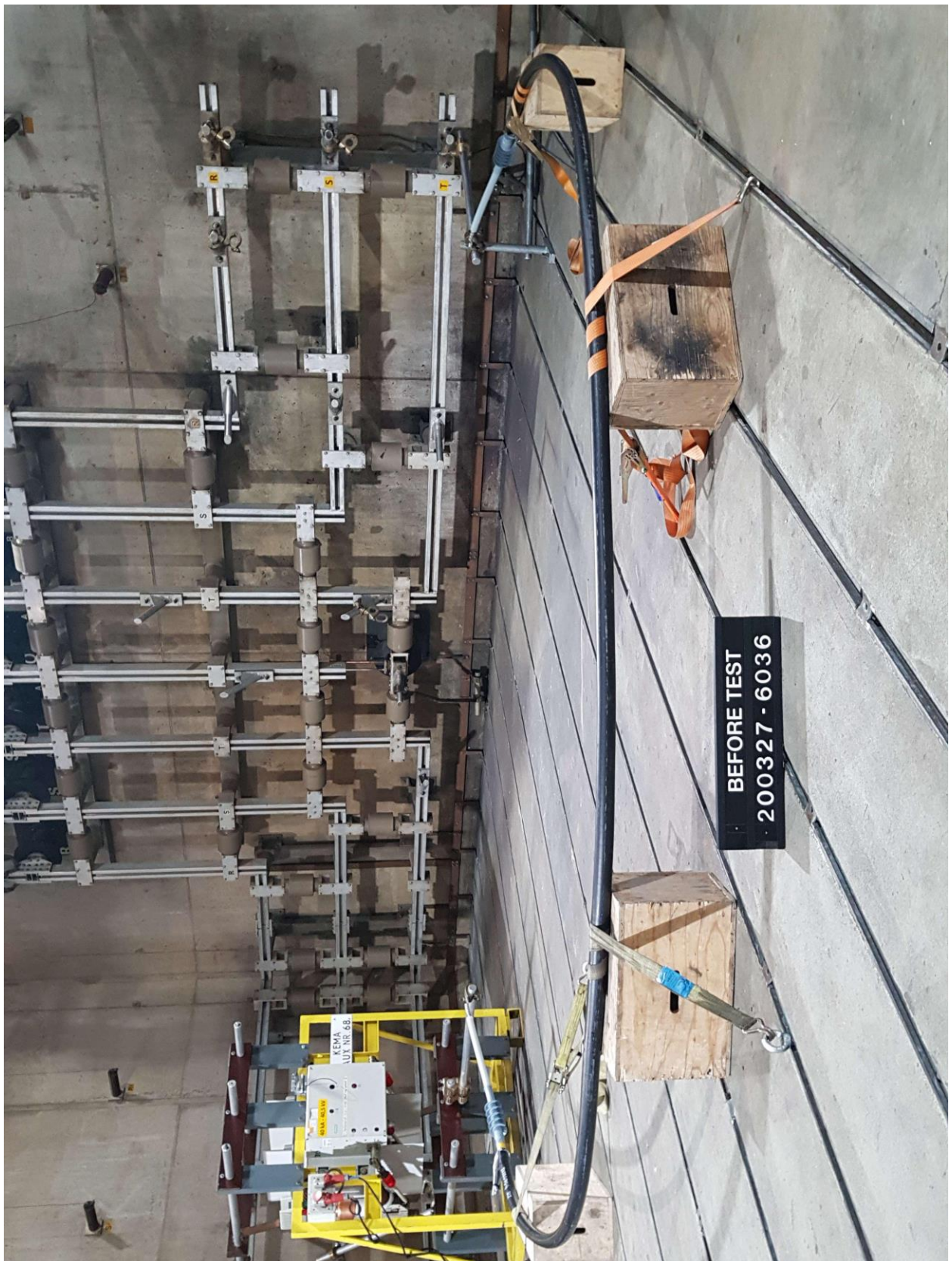
G = Generator      TO = Test Object      U = Voltage Measurement to earth  
 MB = Master Breaker      L = Reactor      I = Current Measurement  
 MS = Make Switch  
 PT = Power Transformer

Supply		
Power	MVA	99,6
Frequency	Hz	50
Phase(s)		1
Voltage	kV	3,01
Current	kA	33,1
Impedance	$\Omega$	0,091
Power factor		< 0,1
Neutral		isolated

Load	
Short-circuit point	earthed

Remarks: -

**3.9.2.3 Photograph before test**



### 3.9.2.4 Test results and oscillograms

#### Overview of test numbers

200327-6036

#### Remarks

-

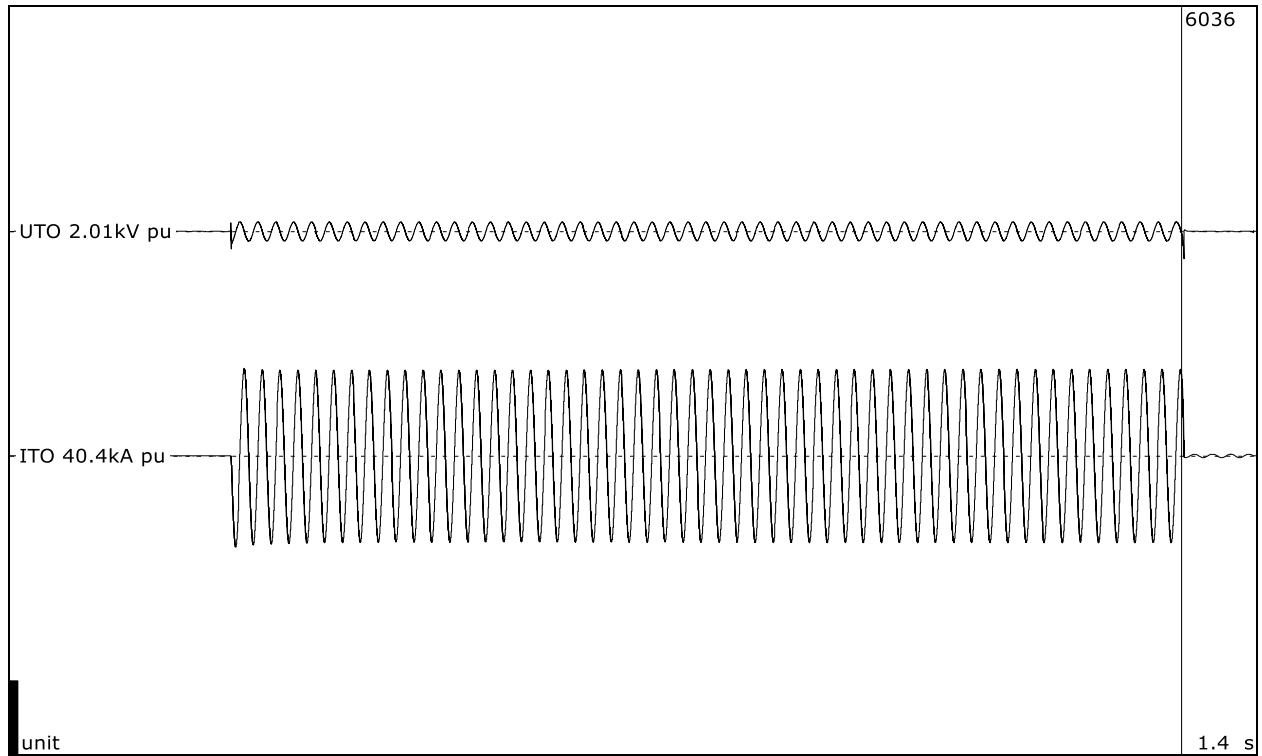
#### Phase indications

If more than one phase is recorded on oscillogram, the phases are indicated by the digits 1, 2 and 3. These phases 1, 2 and 3 correspond to the phase values in the columns of the accompanying table, respectively from left to right.

#### Explanation of the letter symbols and abbreviations on the oscillograms

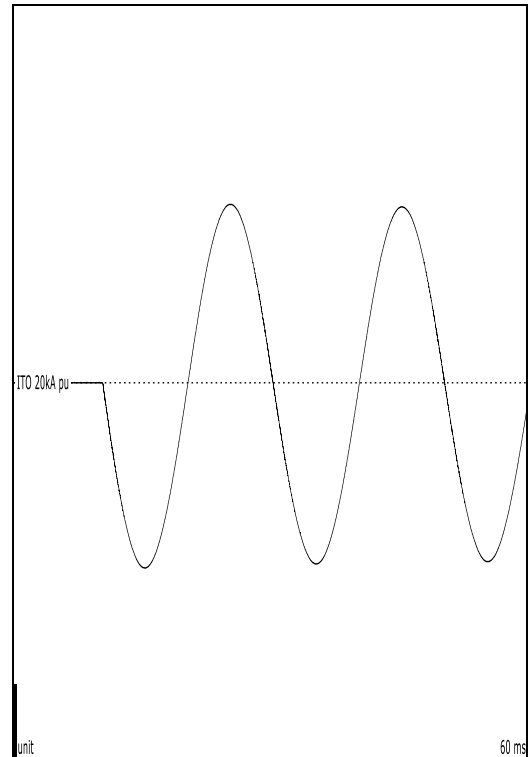
pu	Per unit (the reference length of one unit is represented by the black bar on the oscillogram)
ITO	Current through test object
UTO	Voltage across test object

**Thermal short-circuit test**



**Test number:** 200327-6036

Phase		-
Current	kA <sub>peak</sub>	-49,2
Current, a.c. component, beginning	kA <sub>RMS</sub>	33,2
Current, a.c. component, middle	kA <sub>RMS</sub>	33,0
Current, a.c. component, end	kA <sub>RMS</sub>	33,1
Current, a.c. component, average	kA <sub>RMS</sub>	33,1
Current, a.c. component, three-phase average	kA <sub>RMS</sub>	-
Duration, current	s	1,07
Equivalent RMS value and duration		33,1 kA during 1,07 s



Gas pressure at 20 °C	-	Ambient temperature	15 °C
-----------------------	---	---------------------	-------

Observations:

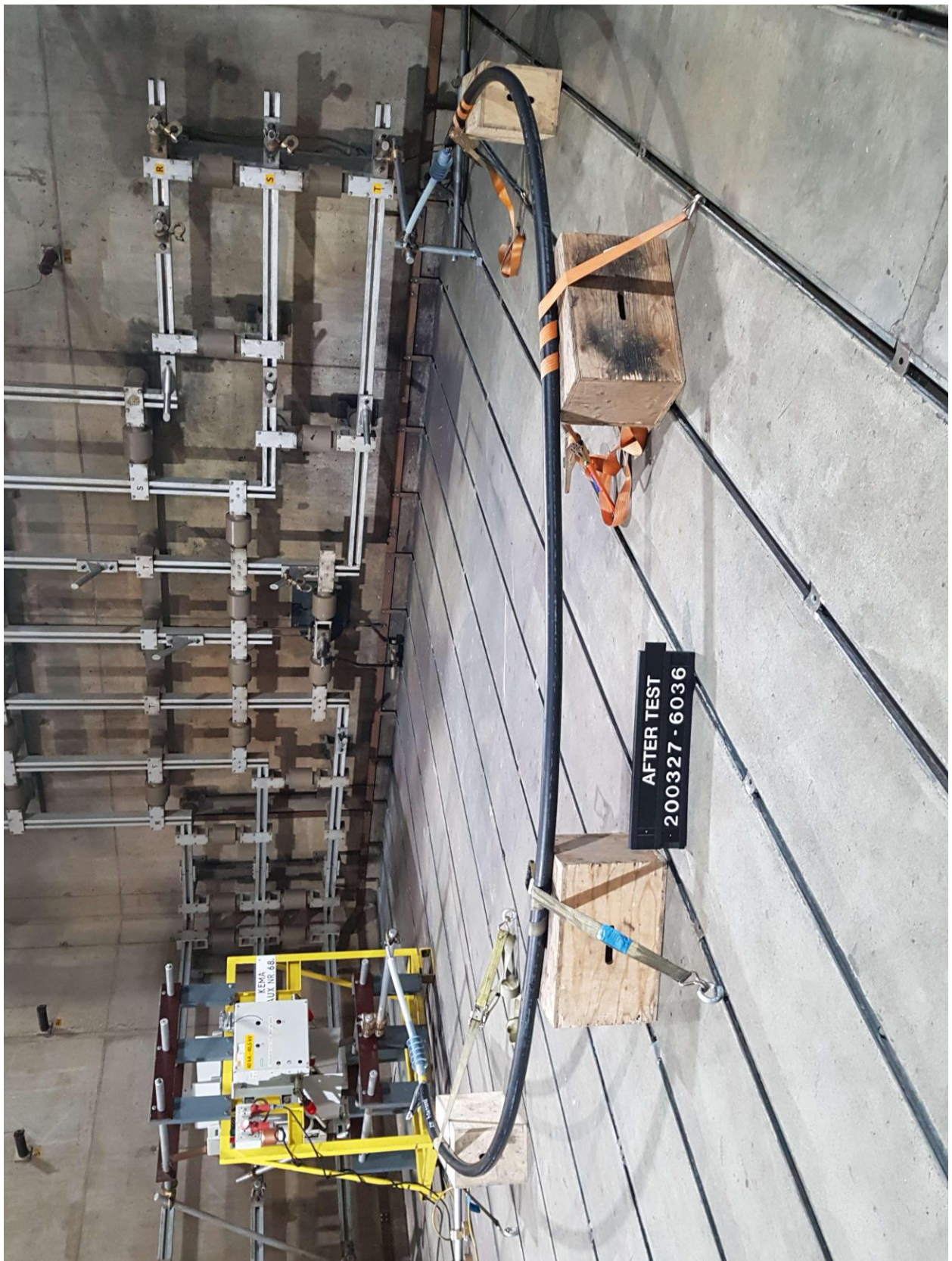
**3.9.2.5 Condition / inspection after test**

Externally no visible change.

Measurement of resistance:  
1205  $\mu\Omega$  (measured 10 minutes after test)



**3.9.2.6 Photograph after test**



### 3.9.3 Partial Discharge subjected after short-circuit current test

#### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 17.5  
 Test date 30 March 2020

#### Environmental conditions

Ambient temperature 20 °C

#### Characteristic test data

Temperature of test object 20 °C  
 Circuit direct  
 Calibration 10 pC  
 Noise level at 2,0 U<sub>0</sub> 3 pC  
 Declared sensitivity 5 pC  
 Required sensitivity ≤ 5 pC  
 Centre frequency 126,5 kHz  
 Bandwidth (Δf) 100 kHz  
 Test frequency 50 Hz  
 Coupling capacitor 2,6 nF

Core	Voltage applied, 50 Hz		Duration s	Partial discharge level pC
	... x U <sub>0</sub>	kV		
1	2,25	42,8	< 60	-
	2,0	38	-	Not detectable

#### Requirement

The magnitude of discharge on each core shall not exceed 5 pC at 2,0 U<sub>0</sub>.

#### Result

The object passed the test.

## 4 TYPE TESTS - MATERIALS

### 4.1 Resistivity of semi-conducting screens

#### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 19.2 and 19.4

Test date 20 April 2020

#### Characteristic test data

Resistivity measured at  $90 \pm 2 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined		
			Core 1	Core 2	Core 3
<b>Conductor screen</b>					
without ageing	$\Omega\text{m}$	$\leq 500$	172	121	232
<b>Insulation screen</b>					
without ageing	$\Omega\text{m}$	$\leq 500$	6	4	5

#### Result

The object passed the test.

## 4.2 Tests for determining the mechanical properties of insulation before and after ageing

### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 19.3  
 Test date 30 March 2020

### Characteristic test data

Temperature during ageing  $135 \pm 3 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$   
 Ageing duration 7 x 24 h (27 March to 3 April 2020)

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined		
			Core 1	Core 2	Core 3
<b>Without ageing</b>					
Tensile strength	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	≥ 12,5	25,3	25,4	27,1
Elongation at break	%	≥ 200	546	574	571
<b>After ageing in air oven</b>					
Tensile strength					
• value after ageing	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	-	31,3	29,9	30,0
• variation	%	± 25 max.	24	18	11
Elongation at break					
• value after ageing	%	-	592	584	576
• variation	%	± 25 max.	8	2	1

### Result

The object passed the test.

### 4.3 Tests for determining the mechanical properties of non-metal sheaths before and after ageing

#### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 19.12  
 Test date 30 March 2020

#### Characteristic test data

Temperature during ageing  $100 \pm 2 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$   
 Ageing duration 7 x 24 h (27 March to 3 April 2020)

#### Inner sheath/Separation sheath

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined
<b>Without ageing</b>			
Tensile strength	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	≥ 12,5	17,8
Elongation at break	%	≥ 150	263
<b>After ageing in air oven</b>			
Tensile strength			
• value after ageing	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	≥ 12,5	17,9
• variation	%	± 25 max.	1
Elongation at break			
• value after ageing	%	≥ 150	262
• variation	%	± 25 max.	-1

#### Characteristic test data

Temperature during ageing  $100 \pm 2 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$   
 Ageing duration 7 x 24 h (27 March to 3 April 2020)

#### Oversheath

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined
<b>Without ageing</b>			
Tensile strength	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	≥ 12,5	18,6
Elongation at break	%	≥ 150	253
<b>After ageing in air oven</b>			
Tensile strength			
• value after ageing	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	≥ 12,5	18,7
• variation	%	± 25 max.	1
Elongation at break			
• value after ageing	%	≥ 150	231
• variation	%	± 25 max.	-9

#### Result

The object passed the test.

#### 4.4 Additional ageing test on pieces of completed cable

##### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 19.13  
 Test date 30 March 2020

##### Characteristic test data

Temperature during ageing  $100 \pm 2 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$   
 Ageing duration 7 x 24 h (19 to 26 March 2020)

##### Insulation

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined		
			Core 1	Core 2	Core 3
<b>Without ageing</b>					
Tensile strength	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	$\geq 12,5$	25,3	25,4	27,1
Elongation at break	%	$\geq 200$	546	574	571
<b>After ageing in air oven</b>					
Tensile strength					
• value after ageing	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	-	31,5	28,7	29,8
• variation	%	$\pm 25 \text{ max.}$	25	13	10
Elongation at break					
• value after ageing	%	-	613	606	573
• variation	%	$\pm 25 \text{ max.}$	12	6	0

##### Separation sheath

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined
<b>Without ageing</b>			
Tensile strength	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	$\geq 4$	17,8
Elongation at break	%	$\geq 50\%$	263
<b>After ageing in air oven</b>			
Tensile strength			
• value after ageing	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	$\geq 4$	17,9
Elongation at break			
• value after ageing	%	$\geq 50\%$	262

##### Oversheath

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined
<b>Without ageing</b>			
Tensile strength	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	$\geq 12,5$	18,6
Elongation at break	%	$\geq 150$	253
<b>After ageing in air oven</b>			
Tensile strength			
• value after ageing	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	$\geq 12,5$	18,2
• variation	%	$\pm 25 \text{ max.}$	-2
Elongation at break			
• value after ageing	%	$\geq 150$	297
• variation	%	$\pm 25 \text{ max.}$	17

##### Result

The object passed the test.

#### 4.5 Resistivity of semi-conducting screens after ageing

##### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 19.13

Test date 1 May 2020

##### Characteristic test data

Temperature during ageing 100 °C

Duration 7 x 24 h (19 to 26 March 2020)

Resistivity measured at 90 ± 2 °C

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined		
			Core 1	Core 2	Core 3
<b>Conductor screen</b>					
after ageing	Ωm	≤ 1000	210	131	182
<b>Insulation screen</b>					
after ageing	Ωm	≤ 1000	2	2	2

##### Result

The object passed the test.



#### 4.6 Loss of mass test on PVC sheaths of type 9

##### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 19.12

Test date 24 March to 1 April 2020

##### Characteristic test data

Temperature treatment  $100 \pm 2 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

Duration 7 x 24 h (24 to 31 March 2020)

##### Inner sheath/Separation sheath

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined
Loss of mass	mg/cm <sup>2</sup>	≤ 1,5	0,2

##### Oversheath

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined
Loss of mass	mg/cm <sup>2</sup>	≤ 1,5	0,2

##### Result

The object passed the test.



#### 4.7 Pressure test at high temperature on insulation and non-metal sheaths

##### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 19.12  
Test date 10 April 2020

##### Characteristic test data

Temperature 90 ± 2 °C  
Heating time 6 h  
Mandrel diameter 83 mm  
Load 18 N

##### Inner sheath/Separation sheath

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined
Depth of indentation	%	≤ 50	19

##### Characteristic test data

Temperature 90 ± 2 °C  
Heating time 6 h  
Mandrel diameter 110 mm  
Load 23 N

##### Oversheath

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined
Depth of indentation	%	≤ 50	20

##### Result

The object passed the test.

## 4.8 Test on PVC insulation and sheaths at low temperature

### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 19.12

Test date 30 April 2020

### Characteristic test data

Temperature  $-15 \pm 2 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

Cooling time  $\geq 16 \text{ h}$

Mass of hammer 1500 g

### Inner sheath/Separation sheath

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined
Cold elongation test	%	$\geq 20$	114
Cold impact test	-	No cracks	No cracks

### Characteristic test data

Temperature  $-15 \pm 2 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

Cooling time  $\geq 16 \text{ h}$

Mass of hammer 1500 g

### Oversheath

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined
Cold elongation test	%	$\geq 20$	120
Cold impact test	-	No cracks	No cracks

### Result

The object passed the test.

#### 4.9 Test for resistance of PVC insulation and sheaths to cracking (heat shock test)

##### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 19.12  
Test date 16 April 2020

##### Characteristic test data

Temperature 150 ± 3 °C  
Duration 1 h  
Diameter of mandrel 8 mm  
Number of turns 4

##### Inner sheath/Separation sheath

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined
Visual examination	-	No cracks	No cracks

##### Characteristic test data

Temperature 150 ± 3 °C  
Duration 1 h  
Diameter of mandrel 10 mm  
Number of turns 2

##### Oversheath

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined
Visual examination	-	No cracks	No cracks

##### Result

The object passed the test.

#### 4.10 Measurement of the insulation resistance constant on PVC outer sheaths Type 9

**Standard and date**

Standard BS 6622, subclause 19.12.1  
Test date 24 June 2020

**Characteristic test data**

Resistivity measured at  $20 \pm 5 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined
Insulation resistance constant K	$\text{M}\Omega \cdot \text{km}$	$>0,0035$	$9,12 \times 10^{14}$

**Result**

The object passed the test.

#### 4.11 Hot set test for XLPE insulation

**Standard and date**

Standard BS 6622, subclause 19.3

Test date 26 March 2020

**Characteristic test data**Air temperature  $200 \pm 3$  °C

Time under load 15 min

Mechanical stress 20 N/cm<sup>2</sup>**Insulation**

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined		
			Core 1	Core 2	Core 3
Elongation under load	%	$\leq 175$	47	46	45
Permanent elongation after cooling	%	$\leq 15$	-2	-1	-3

**Result**

The object passed the test.

#### 4.12 Water absorption test on insulation

**Standard and date**

Standard BS 6622, subclause 19.3  
Test date 24 March to 13 April 2020

**Characteristic test data**

Temperature of water  $85 \pm 2$  °C  
Duration 14 x 24 h (27 March to 10 April 2020)  
Test method Gravimetric

**Insulation**

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined		
			Core 1	Core 2	Core 3
Increase of mass	mg/cm <sup>2</sup>	≤ 1,00	< 0,1	0,1	0,1

**Result**

The object passed the test.

#### 4.13 Flame spread on single cables

##### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 19.14

Test date 21 April 2020

##### Characteristic test data

Overall diameter of test piece 107,3 mm

Time for flame application 480 s

Flame type 1 kW pre-mixed flame

Complete cable	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined
The distance between the lower edge of the top support and the onset of charring	mm	$\geq 50$	395
The distance between the lower edge of the top support and charring extends downwards to a point	mm	$\leq 540$	510

##### Result

The object passed the test.

#### 4.14 Measurement of mass of zinc coating

**Standard and date**

Standard BS 6622, subclause 19.8

Test date 13 May 2020

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined
number of wires tested	-	-	9
Mass of zinc coating galvanized steel wires	g/m <sup>2</sup>	206	325

**Result**

The object passed the test.



#### 4.15 Wrapping test for galvanized steel wires

**Standard and date**

Standard BS 6622, subclause 19.9

Test date 13 May 2020

Item	Unit	Requirement	Measured/determined
number of wires tested	-	-	9
Number of turns	-	1	1
Mandrell diameter	mm	4 x diameter wire	12,7
result	-	No break of wires	No break of wires

**Result**

The object passed the test.

## 5 SAMPLE TESTS

### 5.1 Measurement of thickness of insulation

#### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 18.7

Test date 7 April 2020

Item	Unit	Requirement	Specified	Measured/determined		
				Core 1	Core 2	Core 3
Nominal	mm	8,0	8,0	-	-	-
Average	mm	-	-	9,23	9,21	9,33
Minimum [ $t_{min}$ ]	mm	$\geq 7,10$	-	9,05	9,06	9,19
Maximum [ $t_{max}$ ]	mm	-	-	9,48	9,39	9,53
$(t_{max} - t_{min}) / t_{max}$	-	$\leq 0,15$	-	0,05	0,03	0,04

#### Result

The object passed the test.

### 5.2 Measurement of circularity of cores

#### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 18.8

Test date 07 April 2020

Item	Unit	Requirement	Specified	Measured/determined		
				Core 1	Core 2	Core 3
Minimum [ $d_{min}$ ]	mm	-	-	37,727	37,791	37,865
Maximum [ $d_{max}$ ]	mm	-	-	37,839	37,928	38,033
$(d_{max} - d_{min})$	mm	$\leq 0,5$	-	0,1	0,1	0,2

#### Result

The object passed the test.

### 5.3 Measurement of thickness of non-metal sheaths (including extruded separation sheaths, but excluding inner coverings)

#### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 18.12 and 18.15

Test date 7 April 2020

#### Separation sheath

Item	Unit	Requirement	Specified	Measured/determined
Nominal	mm	$\geq 1,2$	2,1	-
Average	mm	-	-	3,91
Minimum	mm	$\geq 1,48$	-	3,18

#### Oversheath

Item	Unit	Requirement	Specified	Measured/determined
Nominal	mm	$\geq 1,8$	4,4	-
Average	mm	-	-	4,90
Minimum	mm	$\geq 3,30$	-	3,98

#### Note

The nominal thickness of the separation sheath and over sheath is calculated according to subclause 13.3.3 and Annex A.

#### Result

The object passed the test.

## 5.4 Measurement of armour wires

### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclause 18.14  
 Test date 7 April 2020

### Armour wires

Item	Unit	Requirement	Specified	Measured/determined
Total wires	-	-	83	85
diameter	mm	3,15 ± 5%	3,15 (nominal)	3,11 (average)
Number wires measured	-	10%	-	9
Minimum	mm	≥ 2,99	-	3,09
Maximum	mm	≤ 3,31	-	3,14

### Result

The object passed the test.

## 6 CHECK OF CABLE CONSTRUCTION

### Standard and date

Standard BS 6622, subclauses 4 to 19

Test date 8 April 2020

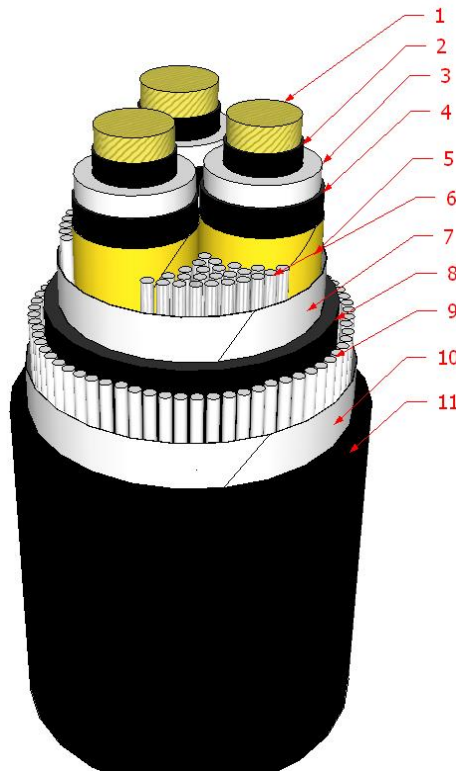
Item	Unit	Requirement	Specified	Measured/determined		
				Core 1	Core 2	Core 3
<b>Conductor</b>						
Diameter of conductor (d)	mm	$15,4 \leq d \leq 18,0$ <sup>1)</sup>	$15,8 \pm 0,4$	15,75	15,75	15,75
Number of wires	-	$\geq 30$	-	37	37	37
Diameter of wires	mm	-	-	2,45	2,45	2,45
Resistance at 20 °C	$\Omega/\text{km}$	$\leq 0,0991$	-	0,0980	0,0983	0,0982
<b>Water blocking yarns between conductor layers</b>		-	-	no	no	no
<b>Conductor screen</b>						
Diameter over conductor screen	mm	-	-	18,11	18,22	18,06
Thickness	mm	-	0,5	1,09	1,16	1,07
<b>Insulation</b>						
Diameter over insulation	mm	-	-	36,63	36,72	36,82
Thickness	mm	$\geq 7,10$	8	9,23	9,21	9,33
<b>Insulation screen</b>						
Diameter over insulation screen	mm	-	-	38,83	38,94	39,02
Thickness	mm	-	0,5	1,05	1,07	1,06
<b>Metal screen</b>						
Thickness x width of tape	mm	-	0,075 x 40	0,095 x 39,90	0,095 x 39,90	0,095 x 39,90

Item	Unit	Requirement	Specified	Measured/determined
<b>Fillers</b>				
Filler material	-	-	present	present
Binder tape	mm	-	-	57,7 x 0,1 (approx.)
<b>Inner covering</b>				
Diameter over covering	mm	-	-	90,6
Thickness	mm	-	2,1	3,91
<b>Steel armour wires</b>				
Number of wires	-	-	83	85
Thickness of wires	mm	3,15 ± 5%	3,15(nominal)	3,11 (average)
<b>Steel tape</b>				
Number of tapes	-	-	1	1
Thickness x width of tape	mm	-	-	0,318 x 30,13
<b>Binder tape</b>				
Number of tapes	-	-	-	2
Thickness x width of tape	mm	-	-	0,1 x 59,1 (approx.)
<b>Oversheath</b>				
Diameter over oversheath	mm	-	104,6	107,34
Thickness	mm	-	4,4	4,90
Colour	-	-	black	black
Marking on the cable	Line 1: ENERGYA POWER CABLES-ELSEWEDY HELAL ELECTRIC CABLE Cu/XLPE/SWA/PVC 33000V BS6622 3X185 MM2 2019 Meter marking Line 2: ELECTRIC CABLE 33000V BS6622			
<sup>1)</sup> Dimensional limits do not have the status of a requirement but as a guideline only				

**Result**

The object passed the test.

**7 DRAWING**



<i>Size</i> : <b>3 x 185</b> <i>mm<sup>2</sup></i>		<i>Type</i> : CU/XLPE/CT/SWA/PVC	
<i>Voltage:</i> <b>19/33</b> <i>kV</i>		<i>Standard:</i> BS 6622	
Item Code : <b>CT19X503W1</b>			
<i>Sr.</i>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Thickness <i>mm</i></b>	<b>Diameter (Approx.) <i>Mm</i></b>
1.	<b>Compacted Circular Copper Conductor</b>		<b>15.8 ± 0.4</b>
2.	Inner Semi-Conductive	<b>0.5 (Nominal)</b>	
3.	<b>XLPE Insulation</b>	<b>8 (Nominal)</b>	
4.	Outer Semi-Conductive (Bonded)	<b>0.5 (Nominal)</b>	
5.	<b>Copper Tape Screen With 10% Overlap</b>	<b>0.075 (Nominal)</b>	
6.	<b>P.P Filler</b>		
7.	<b>Binder Tape</b>		
8.	<b>PVC Bedding</b>	<b>1.48 (Minimum)</b>	
9.	<b>Galvanized Steel Wires Armour</b>	<b>3.15 ± 5%</b>	
10.	<b>Binder Tape</b>		
11.	<b>PVC Sheath</b>	<b>3.3 (Minimum)</b>	
Not to Scale			
<b>Prepared By</b>		<b>Eng. Ahmed Adel</b>	

## 8 MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

The measurement uncertainties in the results presented are as specified below unless otherwise indicated.

Measurement	Measurement uncertainty
Dielectric tests and impulse current tests:	
peak value	≤ 3%
time parameters	≤ 10%
Capacitance measurement	0,3%
Tan δ measurement	± 0,5% ± 5 x 10 <sup>-5</sup>
Partial discharge measurement:	
< 10 pC	2 pC
10 to 100 pC	5 pC
> 100 pC	20%
Measurement of impedance AC-resistance measurement	≤ 1%
Measurement of losses	≤ 1%
Measurement of insulation resistance	≤ 10%
Measurement of DC resistance:	
1 to 5 μΩ	1%
5 to 10 μΩ	0,5%
10 to 200 μΩ	0,2%
Radio interference test	2 dB
Calibration of current transformers	2,2 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> I <sub>i</sub> /I <sub>u</sub> and 290 μrad
Calibration of voltage transformers	1,6 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> U <sub>i</sub> /U <sub>u</sub> and 510 μrad
Measurement of conductivity	5%
Measurement of temperature:	
-50 to -40 °C	3 K
-40 to 125 °C	2 K
125 to 150 °C	3 K
Tensile test	1%
Sound level measurement	type 1 meter as per IEC 60651 and ANSI S1,4,1971
Measurement of voltage ratio	0,1%